THE YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

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YOLO COUNTY, DEMOCRAT.

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Woodland Lodge, No. 156; Woodland. Stated meetings, Friday evening, on or before the full moon. C. S. FROST, W.M.
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I. O. G. T.

Woodland Lodge, No. 237, Woodland. Regular meeting every Tuesday evening, at Templars' Hall. H. J. PLOMTEAUX, W.C.T.
H. W. FISKE, W.S.

Cacheville Lodge, No. 238, Cacheville. Regular meeting every Friday evening.
PAUL LEMIEUX, W.C.T.
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I. O. O. F.

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The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins,** and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, adjoining Templar Hall.
jy11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

FOR SALE!

Buggies, Carriages, Wagons and Sulkies.

I have a large number of Buggies of different styles, got up in a very superior manner, which I will warrant to be as good and do as much survice as any made in California or any other part of the world.

I have also two and four-horse wagons, spring-wagons, of different styles and sizes, sulkies, etc. Also, a second-hand

Thoroughbrace Stage Wagon,

finished and ready for use, which I offer cheap.
C. ELLIOTT,
Blacksmith and Carriage Manufacturer,
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DR. THOS. M. STUART,
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o2] COTTONWOOD, YOLO CO. [3m

B. B. BONHAM, M. D. G. H. EVANS, M. D.
Drs. BONHAM & EVANS,
PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS,
Office, opposite Post-office, Olive street,
au28] DAVISVILLE, CAL. [3m

DR. J. G. BRYANT,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
DAVISVILLE, YOLO COUNTY.
Office at E. J. Haight's Drug-store. Calls promptly attended to, day or night. au14

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JOHNSON & BURNETT,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office: Second story in Bank Building,
jy31] WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY. [3m

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ALEXANDER & ARMSTRONG,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office, 53 J street, (up stairs,)
my15] SACRAMENTO. [3m

JOHN T. CAREY. CHAS. T. JONES.
JONES & CAREY,
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Office: Latham's Building, 52 J street, between 2d and 3d, Sacramento. mar6

Dr. E. L. PARRAMORE,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located at Knight's Landing. Office in Glasscock's Drug Store. ja16

DR. GEO. H. JACKSON,
SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,
Office at the Hunter House, Main street, Woodland. s5

DR. H. JACKSON,
ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located in Woodland, for the purpose of practicing Medicine. Residence, Main street, first house west of the M. E. Church. ☞ Special attention given to the treatment of children. j4-1y

DR. A. STRONG,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Can be found at Elliott's Drug store, or at his residence, in Woodland, when not professionally absent. n28

DR. H. B. PEIRSON,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office, Main street, opposite Templar Block,
WOODLAND. n28

DR. D. RAY,
Office, Main street, east corner of Ray's Block. Residence immediately south. d21

W. C. WALLACE. WM. WIRT PENDEGAST.
WALLACE & PENDEGAST,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City, attend to business in the District Courts of the 7th Judicial District, also of Yolo county and in the Supreme Court. n21

J. C. BALL,
DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.
Office at the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co. mar21-1y

C. S. FROST,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW
And Notary Public. Office, in the Bank Building, opposite Gray & Freeman's Store, Woodland. n23

J. I. UNDERHILL,
COUNTY SURVEYOR,
Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. m2

MARTIN PETERSON & BRO.,
House, Sign, Ornamental and Carriage Painters, Main street, Woodland. n23

W. J. PRATHER. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.
PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,
DENTISTS,
Office: Second story Bank Building, Main St.,
WOODLAND.

Having formed a co-partnership for the purpose of practicing our profession, tender our thanks to the citizens of Yolo county for their very liberal patronage heretofore, and trust that we will merit a continuance of the same in the future. All operations pertaining to the Profession successfully performed, on the latest approved principles. Nitrous Oxide Gas and Rhigoline Spray, used to extract teeth without pain, when desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.
☞ Office hours from 8 o'clock A. M., to 5 o'clock P. M. s12-3m

WOODLAND MARKET.

Beef, Mutton, Pork, Veal,

Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,
CONSTANTLY ON HAND.
☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.
Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.
ja16 JAS. ASBERRY.

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.
Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!
jy10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

WOODLAND BAKERY,

Mill St., (East side) opposite Gray & Freeman's.
LUEKER & SCHLUER
Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of **Bread, Pies, Cakes,** etc., etc. Balls and Parties supplied on short notice. The patronage of the public is solicited. n23

BY AND BY.

By and by! We say it softly,
Thinking of a tender hope
Stirring always in our bosoms,
Where so many longings grope.

By and by! Oh love shall greet us,
In a time that is to come,
And the fears that now defeat us
Then shall all be stricken dumb!

By and by! The mournful sorrows
Clouding o'er our sky to-day,
Shall be gone in glad to-morrows—
Shall be banished quite away!

By and by! We say it gently,
Looking on our silent dead,
And we do not think of earth's life,
But of Heaven's sweet life instead.

By and by! We look in yearning
Towards the harbor of the blest,
And we see the beacons burning
In the ports of perfect rest.

By and by our ships shall anchor,
If the tide and wind are fair,
Some day in the port of Heaven,
Where our lost and loved ones are.

By and by! Oh say it softly,
Thinking not of earth and care,
But the by and by of Heaven,
Waiting for us over there!

THE FARM.—Farming is a profession, not to say a science. If any one doubts this statement let him leave his city home—for no one bred in the country will doubt it—and undertake to cultivate even a garden of half an acre for the summer. He will then find that knowledge is as essential to the right use of the spade as the pen, and that there is as great a difference between the scientific farming of Flanders, where literally not a weed is to be seen, and that of many of our farmers, the wealth of whose soil is about equally divided between fruits and weeds, as between the trade of a modern commercial city and the barter of a backwoods settlement. It is true that agriculture has been the last to receive the impetus of modern science. It is true that many agriculturists are content to go on in the ways of their fathers, because experiments are costly. But it is also true that they are unable to compete with those who understand the use of new instruments, methods and fertilizers. Agriculture is also becoming in this country a popular recreation. Many a gentleman is content to spend on his country-seat money which he makes in the counting-room. The practical farmer is thus able to get the benefit of experiments without paying for them. This change in agriculture, which has converted it from drudgery to an art, has created a demand for a corresponding literature. Fifty years ago, a stable agricultural periodical did not exist on the American Continent. Now, every considerable district has one, while almost every weekly paper, secular or religious, has its agricultural department; and it will not be long before something of a library will be a part of the furniture of every well-ordered farm.—*Harper's Magazine.*

CHINESE GRADERS DRIVEN FROM THE VIRGINIA AND TRUCKEE RAILROAD.—About half-past 1 o'clock P. M. to-day, says the Gold Hill *News* of Sept. 20th, the Miners' Unions of Virginia and Gold Hill, headed by their respective officers, marched down main street, Gold Hill, to the number of about three hundred and fifty, with fife and drum, and out on the line of the Virginia and Truckee Railroad, with the avowed purpose of driving off the Chinese employed as graders. The first camp they came to was beyond Crown Point Ravine, and from there to beyond American Flat, gangs of these Celestial laborers were employed at grading. A large number of spectators followed and accompanied the miners as they marched along, and Sheriff Cummings, with Deputy Sheriff Gracey, Marshal Crandall and Constable Harkin, of Gold Hill, also went along afoot. Just beyond the Overman mine, at the request of the Sheriff, the miners came to a halt, and he read them a proclamation, commanding them to desist from the unlawful business they were upon and to disperse. In reply to this, Mr. Atkinson, President of the Gold Hill Union, said that they would first do what they had started in to do, and then disperse. He was loudly cheered. Deputy Sheriff Gracy then read from the statutes the Riot Act of the United States. Three cheers for the United States were given in reply (we certainly hope not in derision). The miners then marched onward. Everywhere at their approach the Chinese all left their work, ran to their camps, gathered up their baggage and precipitately left, many of them taking to the hills. The miners had it all their own way. We followed them as far as the Stone House, on American Flat, and left them still marching on.

A CURIOUS DISCOVERY has been made recently at Pompeii. In the course of excavation, in a house an oven was found, closed with an iron door, on opening which a batch of eighty-one loaves, put in nearly eighteen hundred years ago, and now somewhat overdone, was discovered; and even the large iron shovel with which they had been neatly laid in rows. The loaves were but slightly overbaked by the lava heat, having been protected by a quantity of ashes covering the door. There is no baker's mark on the loaves; they are circular, about nine inches in dimeter, rather flat, and indented (evidently with the baker's elbow) in the centre, slightly raised at the sides, and divided by eight lines radiating from the centre into eight segments. They are now of a deep brown color, and hard, but very light. In the same shop were found 561 bronze and 53 silver coins. A mill, with a great quantity of corn in excellent preservation has also been discovered.

NEW STEAMER FOR THE VALLEJO ROUTE.—A steamboat man lately arrived from the East informs the *Union* that the California Pacific Railroad Company have bought in New York a new steamer, the Orient, which is now on the way to San Francisco, to run in connection with the Vallejo cars. She is represented to be of an excellent model for speed, and to have great power—in fact, in the language of our informant, she is a "regular climber."

THE CHINESE MISSION.—Ex-Governor Low has been appointed Minister to China. This position has been declined by several gentlemen, but Low will not decline.

Circumstantial Evidence.

A NARRATIVE OF THE EARLY MINING TIMES OF CALIFORNIA.

The wind wailed like a homeless wanderer through the tall pines that surrounded the St. Charles Hotel at the little mining camp of Alta, and the rain pattered upon a crowd of miners that were hastening with loud outcries toward a log house that stood close to the hotel.

"Hang him! hang him!—the murderer of Ella, the Prairie Flower!" were the shouts that mingled with the moaning of the wind and were fairly echoed back from the high, bleak cliffs that arose near by.

Herbert Tudor, the supposed murderer of Ella Tracey, was sitting upon a bench within the large room of the log house, awaiting his trial. Around him crowded more than a hundred miners with scowling faces—the Vigilance Committee of Alta. He was bound hand and foot, and he looked pale and careworn. Every man among the crowd believed him guilty. Yet Herbert Tudor was an innocent man. A chain of circumstantial evidence had woven its iron links around him—a chain which he was powerless to break.

The facts of the case were as follows: Herbert Tudor and John Clements were warm friends until Miss Ella Tracey arrived in camp. She was a fair girl of eighteen, full of life, fresh and glowing, with rippling, golden hair, and large blue eyes from which beamed a light that rivalled the glory of the Summer sun. The miners called her the "Prairie Flower." Herbert became acquainted with her at her father's house. He was received by the parents and daughter, and upon each visit was asked to call again. He became a frequent visitor at the house, and soon it was reported throughout the camp that she was engaged to be married to the "Prairie Flower."

John Clements often accompanied Herbert, whom he now hated, because he, too, aspired to the hand of the fair Ella. When it became known that Herbert was about to lead Ella to the marriage altar, his rage knew no bounds. He went to Ella's house, and unfortunately found her alone. With passionate vehemence he poured his tale of love into the ears of the shrinking maiden. He swore to kill her if she would not consent to be his wife.

She said that she would rather die than wed him, and he was about to lay violent hands upon her, when he was dashed aside by Herbert, who at that moment entered the room. Although nearly blind with rage, John saw the silver sheen of a knife handle that protruded from the belt of Herbert, who was bending over the fainting maiden. Quick as thought, he snatched the knife from the belt and buried it in the bosom of Ella.

The next moment he withdrew it, and the blood of the dying girl crimsoned the garments of the terror-stricken lover. A few seconds afterwards Herbert dropped the form of his betrothed and sprang to his feet. He felt for his knife. It was gone. Looking up he saw the murderer advancing toward him with his uplifted weapon.

"I know I shall be hanged for the murder of Ella, but it won't make a bit of difference if I kill you, too!" cried John.

Herbert was defenceless. The only way to save his life was instant flight. Dashing past his assailant, he rushed out of the house, followed by the murderer. At the threshold the latter stopped and threw the knife at Herbert, who was rushing down the only street in the township.

A devilish thought rushed through the mind of the murderer.

"Stop him! stop him!" cried he to some miners who stood in front of the hotel. "Stop him, he killed the Prairie Flower."

The miners saw the blood-stained man rushing down the street, and they instantly rushed after him.

Herbert had also heard those words of fearful import. He turned and gave himself up to the miners.

"I am innocent," was all that he could say.

"We'll see about that, my good looking fellow!" cried one of the miners named George Hosmer, who was Herbert's enemy, at the same time drawing a pistol. "We belong to the Committee, and we'll make short work of such coveys as you are. Come, Jim, run down to the flat and call a miners' meeting," continued he, turning to his companion who instantly obeyed the command.

"I want a fair trial, George Hosmer!" said Herbert, holding out his hands to be bound. "All O. K., you bet," replied his captor with a sneer, as he bound the hands of Herbert.

* * * * * * *

It was noon on the following day. The trial was over, and the jury had retired to a back room of the log house. An ominous silence prevailed in the large room; there were no doubts in the minds of the miners but that the jury would bring in a verdict of "guilty."

Soon the jury returned.

"Do you find Herbert Tudor guilty, or not guilty?" asked the Chief of the Vigilance Committee.

"Guilty!" came like a death knell from the lips of the foreman.

Herbert had bowed his head, and a few hot tears stole over his cheek—he was thinking of his home in the distant States, of his parents, and brothers and sisters, who would mourn his untimely end. The voice of the Judge roused him from his painful thoughts.

"Herbert Tudor, prisoner of this Committee of Safety and Vigilance! if you have anything to say against the verdict of your fellow miners, say it now."

Herbert rose with a calm face, and said:

"They have given the verdict according to their own honest convictions. I do not blame them for finding me guilty of murder. Everything was against me. Yet I repeat again that I am an innocent man."

He paused and wiped away the moisture from his eyes.

"Have you any thing more to say?" asked the Judge.

"Yes," replied Herbert, in a firmer tone. "Will you allow me to address a few words to the principal witness against me?"

The Judge nodded his head in the affirmative.

"John Clements," began the prisoner, turning to his former friend and companion, "John Clements, you have done a deed which only our Father in Heaven can pardon. Do not look at me with such scowling face and vengeful eyes. I am now beyond your vengeance. I know that I must die an ignominious death. I know that within a few moments I will stand before the judgment seat of the Almighty, and with these thoughts in my mind I freely and fully forgive you for what you have done to me. I do not care to live, for you have robbed me of the dearest creature I had on earth. God says: 'Forgive thine enemies.' It's a hard, hard command to obey. I ought not to have said that you have robbed me of my joy—no, Ella has only gone before me, and within a few hours I shall rejoin her in a better world. John, once my best and truest friend, do you still recollect that a few years ago, when in the heat of the battle of Cerro Gordo, a Mexican vaquero had thrown the lasso over your head and shoulders, and was dragging you towards the chaparal, I jumped from my horse and cut the deadly coil? At that time you said: 'Herbert, I owe my life to you.' You recollect that two weeks before Ella, my dear murdered Ella, came to this camp, I again saved your life at the peril of my own? Yes, bow your head on your breast. You dare not look in the face of an innocent man. What did you say at the time when I applied my lips to the wound inflicted in your leg by the poisonous fangs of a rattlesnake. You said: 'God bless you, Herbert, I can never repay you for what you have done.'"

Again the prisoner paused:

"Let me out; I am choking!" exclaimed John Clements in a shrieking tone, as he started from his seat and rushed through the crowd toward the open door. Close by he sank upon a bench and buried his face in his hands.

"I have nothing more to say," concluded Herbert, sinking upon the bench.

"Prisoner of the Vigilance Committee," began the Judge in a solemn tone, "the sentence of this Court is, that within one hour you shall be taken from this room to the large oak near the hotel, and then and there be"—

"Hold, for God's sake hold!" shouted a voice, and about a dozen miners rushed into crowded room. Three of the new comers took hold of the arms of John Clements and pinioned them to his side, while another whispered a few words into his ears.

"It's a lie! a lie!" shouted Clements, trying to free himself, but his endeavors were in vain. The next minute a young girl, pale and wan, supported by two men entered the room.

"I was a witness of the murder of my best friend," began the girl in a trembling voice. Then pointing to the still struggling John Clements she said: "He is the murderer of Ella Tracey. I saw him take the knife from the belt of Herbert and thrust it into the bosom of my friend. He had caught a glimpse at my face through the half open door, and after Herbert had been taken prisoner he returned and seized me with violence. In the struggle to escape from him I fainted. When I awoke I found that I was bound hand and foot and thrown into an abandoned mining shaft. I cried for help until I was hoarse, but no assistance came. I saw that the stars began to disappear. Hour after hour I waited and prayed to God for deliverance. The sun at last shone into the shaft. Hour after hour passed away. I began to prepare my soul for Heaven, for starvation was staring me in the face, when two miners came to the mouth of the shaft. They threw in a small stone which hit me on the arm. I moaned with pain when it struck me, but was not heard. 'We didn't hear it fall said one. 'It's very deep,' said the other, bending over the mouth of the shaft. I saw his face. He caught a glimpse at my white dress. 'Somebody is in there,' cried he, and both ran away. But soon they came back with ropes and drew me out of my living grave, and, thank Heaven, I came in time to save an innocent man," continued the little girl, who was a servant at the St. Charles Hotel.

Scarcely had she finished when the miners dragged John Clements out of the log house toward the large oak near the hotel. In vain were his pleadings for compassion. The crowd of exasperated miners knew no mercy. Ten minutes afterwards his corpse was dangling from a limb of the oak.

The writer of the above narrative was a mere boy when he witnessed the principal events described, but the terrible scenes are still distinctly impressed upon his memory. The names of the locality and of the persons are assumed, but the main occurrences have been given as they actually transpired.

But little more remains to be said. Long did Herbert Tudor mourn the untimely death of Ella Tracey. At length, when his fair deliverer had grown up to womanhood she became his bride.

THE SUNKEN LAKE.—The *Sentinel*, published at Jacksonville, Oregon, of the 12th of January, says: Several of our citizens returned last week from a visit to the great sunken lake, situated in the Cascade Mountains, about seventy five miles north-east from Jacksonville. This lake is thought to average two thousand feet down to the surface of the water all around. The walls are almost perpendicular, running down into the water and leaving no beach. The depth of the water is unknown, and its surface is smooth and unruffled, and it lies so far below the surface of the mountain that the air currents do not affect it. Its length is estimated at twelve miles, and its breadth at ten. No living man ever has or probably ever will be able to reach the water's edge. It lies silent, still and mysterious in the bosom of the "everlasting hills," like a huge well scooped out by the hands of the giant genii of the mountain in ages gone by. Around it the primeval forests watch and ward are keeping. The visiting party fired a rifle several times into the water at an angle of forty-five degrees, and were able to note several seconds of time from the report of the gun until the ball struck the water. These facts seem incredible, but they are vouched for by some of our most reliable citizens. The lake is certainly a most remarkable curiosity.

AN enterprising Yankee has gotten up a Brussels carpet from linen, with a little wool carded in, and printed from blocks, which, when laid down over an inter-lining, has the appearance of a fine "body Brussels," and all for forty cents a yard.

The Democratic Party.

The Louisville *Daily Times*, the organ of the Workingmen's or National Labor party of Kentucky, thus sets forth the aims, the purposes and the principles of the Democratic party, the triumph of which in the direction of public affairs it regards as not only for the best interests of the masses, but as an event certain to transpire. The *Times* says:

"The abiding hope of the people is in the ultimate triumph of the Democratic party. It is the only present reliance of the oppressed industrial interests of the country. It is the only present hope of the preservation of liberties long trampled by the rude heel of a mighty but insane party, whose aim is spoils, plunder, aggrandizement. The people look to it for a remedy of wrongs barely bearable; they look to it for an amelioration of their sufferings; they look to it for a return of peaceful and prosperous times. Its grand old principles are the foundation stones of whatever personal liberty we still possess. Its doctrines are the corner stones of a union of hearts and hands—such as we once had and must have again. And look to it as we do, for the return of a better day, when criminals shall be punished and patriots rewarded—when Federal positions shall no longer thwart penitentiaries of their own, and when bastiles shall no longer hold in chains the spirits of freedom—the sons of American liberty—is it not our high duty to stand by the party which bears the banner of equality and justice, and to strengthen its hands?

"Whelmed it may be to-day by the floods of passion and folly, but it will spring up again with renewed vigor. The Democratic principles of government cannot be exterminated—they will live while patriots live—they will rise again when the storm of folly is ended and when reason ascends its peerless throne. The people, especially the great industrial masses, who are those most grievously oppressed and robbed, should now more than ever ally themselves earnestly and zealously with the only party which possesses an organization equal to the emergency, and which has shown a determined purpose at all times and under all circumstances to defend and protect the workingmen and people against their oppressors and robbers.

"The Democratic party urges the adoption of its sound principles of free trade, by which the numerous monopolies of the East will be wiped out and white slavery abolished.

"It demands a uniform Federal currency; the paying off of the Federal debt in greenbacks; paper money for the bondholder and paper money for the mechanic and farmer, and plenty of it; the stopping of taxation; the dismissal of the great army of officeholders and a return at once to simple republican practice in the administration of government.

"This is a workingman's platform, and it is also truly Democratic. It is the platform of the people, and when they have learned to know their interests they will no longer hesitate to perform their duty in co-operating with a hearty will in sustaining the banner of the only party which has the power, the prestige and organization necessary to bring them early and sure relief.

"For sixty-eight years the Democratic party has been in existence. The most brilliant statesmen of our country were its advocates in the past, as they are to-day. Adversity has but purified it, and its banner is as firmly upheld now, after years of proscription and persecution, as it was when Old Hickory held it with a firm hand "By the Eternal." The office-seeking and soul-bartering demagogues, which years of prosperity breed into every political organization, are not connected with it now. They have gone over to the enemy to damn and make doubly infamous their jacobinical cause, and in their stead, taking the places of such disreputable characters as Ben. Butler, Forney, Sickles and the host of characterless "characters" now in the lead of the despicable odds and ends calling itself Republicanism, are thousands of those gallant old-line Henry Clay and Webster Whigs who refused to be sold out to the dominant party in its attempted overthrow of our cherished institutions. God bless the Whigs of Kentucky and other States who dared to do right, and who have lived to see those cheering signs of returning reason which promise the coming of a bright and happy day after a long and cheerless night.

"We say to the people: Be true to yourselves; stand by the only party which can save us from the power of overgrown monopolies, corrupt money centers, a general wreck of republicanism, and a retrogression to imperialism.

"There can be but two parties in the future. The one will be the Workingmen's or Democratic party, defending the institutions of the Republic; the other will be our enemies, the Imperialists; and Imperialism is the child of the Republican party.

"When the white man leaves the polls in disgust, then we shall hear more of it, and the Imperialist party (now the Radical party) will defiantly raise its banners. Mark the progress of events; note the drift of things; examine cause and effect."

To one of these two parties the *Times* belongs, and it takes occasion now to say that that party is the old time-tried Democratic party of the people, embracing as it does the masses of the wealth-producing people—the real *republicans* of America.

THE COST OF A CALIFORNIA TRIP.—A traveler gives the following list of his expenses from New York to San Francisco: Through ticket in New York, $150; Pullman car to Chicago $3, to Omaha $3, to Promontory $8, to Sacramento $6—making $20; Meals, seven days, all included, $15. Total, in greenbacks, $185. The figures from Chicago at this rate would be about $160.

GOVERNMENT PLUNDERING THE PEOPLE.—The people of the United States are plundered of $20,000,000 a year by the tariff on coal, and of $23,000,000 a year by the tariff on iron. $43,000,000 a year thus go straight from the pockets of hard-working people into the pockets of only these two classes of monopolists and the Congressmen who conspire to pass the laws which authorize the plundering.

PROVISIONAL GOVERNOR PEASE, of Texas, has resigned.

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

SATURDAY, : : : : OCTOBER 9, 1869.

Democratic Nominations.

For Justices of the Supreme Court:

WILLIAM T. WALLACE,
JOSEPH B. CROCKETT,

For Judge of the Sixth Judicial District:

LEWIS RAMAGE,

Cache Creek Township.

For Justices of the Peace:

ELIAS PETERSON,.....A. J. HALL.

Democratic Central Committee.

Members of the Yolo County Democratic Central Committe are requested to meet at the Court House, Woodland, on MONDAY next, October 11th, at 2 o'clock P. M. A full attendance is desired. By order of

H. C. YERBY, Chairman.

JOHN S. COOK, Secretary. o9-1

THE JUDICIAL ELECTION.

The election which takes place on the 20th of this month must not be forgotten. It excites less interest than its predecessor, but is hardly less important, and we hope to see the Democratic party victorious in it by just as decisive a majority as before. Nor is this hope an improper one. After all said and done, politics do enter into the choice of our judiciary, and probably always will, so long as it remains elective. The respective candidates have been nominated by political conventions, and to a certain extent represent political principles, and whatever the result of the election, it will be regarded as a political victory or a political defeat.

Yet the limits within which political feeling can justly be given play are in a judicial election much narrower than in a general election. Upon the integrity and capacity of the officers to be chosen far more important interests depend, and partisan feeling should never be permitted to hurry the citizen away from the consideration of the qualifications and character of the candidate. And this we think conscientious Democrats will feel themselves free to do by their votes for Justices of the Supreme Court at the coming election. Their candidates, Crockett and Wallace, have the necessary qualifications. Crockett, upon the Supreme bench, has won, in perhaps a greater degree than any Judge who ever sat upon it, the confidence and respect of the community, and their feelings of confidence and respect are so deep that they will gain for him the votes of many thousands who differ from him in their political opinions. Wallace will be a new man to the Supreme Court, but he has long been known as an eminent lawyer, and his record is his guarantee that he will not disgrace his position. For these two men Democrats may cast their ballots with every confidence, and we look for their election by large majorities; so confidently that we can afford to keep silence about their opponents, further than to say that they are both competent lawyers. As to the candidates for District Judge, our readers already know our opinion.

THE ADMINISTRATION AND THE GOLD CORNER.—The developments of the week in relation to the gold speculation are not inclined to strengthen the confidence of the American people in the present Administration, or to increase their respect for its principal members. From the confidence with which the gamblers worked, and from the course of the Department in withholding gold from the market until the clique had accomplished their point, it is very difficult to resist the conclusion that either Boutwell or Grant, or both, were interested in the combination. And now comes the President's apology, setting forth the fact that Fisk came to him in New York and asked a "little hint" as to what the course of the Government would be; and that he told Fisk it wouldn't be right to tell him, and convinced him that it would not. And this brings out Fisk, who asserts that Corbett, a brother-in-law of the President, organized the whole gambling operation, upon the statement that it would be assisted by the Administration; that Fisk has been in constant communication with this Corbett, and his wife, Grant's sister-in-law, etc.

The whole exposé is most damaging, and there is much still to come out, we have no doubt. And yet it excites scarcely a ripple of surprise, so used have the American people become to the corruption and nepotism that have reigned in Washington since the Radical party assumed power, and especially since the present Administration was inaugurated.

MISSED HIS MARK.—Our neighbor is wide of the mark in his lengthy, labored rigmarole in reference to an editorial article which appeared in our last issue. We shall make no reply; the style is too low-lived—we'll none of it. But lest some might be misled, we will state that A. A. De Long did not write the article in question, and further, that he never saw it until it appeared in the DEMOCRAT, and still further, that he is in no way, nor will he hereafter be, connected with this paper, though previously he had been. We whose names appear at its head as editors and proprietors, manage the Editorial and all other departments of the DEMOCRAT ourselves.

WE are informed by one who knows, that the railroad bridge at Knight's Landing will be finished and track-laying commenced on the Sutter county side on Monday next, and that the cars will probably be running to Marysville by the 15th of November.

HARTFORD, Connecticut, gives some seven hundred Democratic majority.

"AN ELECTIVE JUDICIARY."

Under this heading the *Morning Call* indulges in remarks deprecating the present system of "making Judges." We have read the article attentively, but fail to find that fairness of reasoning usually shown by the journal in question. The ground assumed is this: That the office of Judge should be filled by men of stern integrity; the people are incompetent to choose the true material, therefore it must be taken from their hands. Now we must certainly protest against this very un-Democratic doctrine; and it comes with worse grace from the pen of one not long ago wading in the "dirty pool" mentioned. But we might ask—Suppose we take it from the direct control of the people, in whose hands shall we place it? In the Governor's? in the Legislature's? It would only be transferring the fight to another field, and, we suspect, handing the office over the more surely to the domination of politicians. No, Mr. S., "an' thou lovest us" preach us that no more, but to your work manfully. Stir up the people; educate and refine them; teach them the importance of guarding well their interests by prompt attention to their political duties on election day, and cease this half-drawn allegiance to Democratic principles.

A few words here respecting the Judicial election may not be deemed inappropriate. Complaints have been made by some who are on the *qui vive* for faults, that one of our candidates for Supreme Judge is committing an impropriety in appearing before the people and touching upon political subjects. Here we must put in another demurrer. If the subjects aforesaid are in any way indecent, we object to *citizens* hearing them; but if they are momentous enough to call together thousands of our best people, of either sex, then we decidedly opine that it is the duty of intelligent candidates to expound them. Let us rid ourselves of this idea and have more faith in the patriotism and good sense of the people, who, though they may be deceived, will yet prove to the world that, built upon their good sense and sterling worth, the government will stand impregnable against all assaults, come from whence they may.

THE SHAW SWINDLE.—The *Alta* has at last been forced to acknowledge that the letters which it has published as emanating from ex-Senator J. W. Shaw were *forgeries*, never having been written by that gentleman. It makes this admission with its characteristic stupid insolence, and endeavors to throw the blame upon the party who concocted the letters. But this will not do. The *Alta* might have been hoaxed in the first place, for it is so stupid as to be easily hoaxed; but after its attention had been directed to the letters, after their authenticity had been denied in many public journals, and it had had full opportunity for examination, it solemnly reiterated that they were written by Senator J. W. Shaw, and after this, and after, as its own statement shows, it had positive proof that Senator Shaw did *not* write them, it published another letter, and said, editorially, that it was from the same correspondent, viz: Senator Shaw. Taken altogether this is the most infamous newspaper forgery and the most audacious libel we have ever heard of, and proves to what disgusting lengths such partisan sheets as the *Alta* will go. It deserves no credit for its tardy admission of guilt, for that has been wrung from it by Supervisor P. H. Canovan, who has proved himself a staunch defender of an absent friend. The *Alta* may never expect to be believed in future, and when Mr. Shaw returns we should not be surprised if it were mulcted in heavy damages for its atrocious libel. In the meantime it has earned the hearty contempt of all honest men of both parties.

WE trust the Judicial election will be kept in mind, and that the qualifications of the candidates and the principles involved will be discussed without partisan bitterness. It is neither necessary nor seemly that we should work ourselves up to the pitch of excitement which prevails in a general canvass, but it is important that each voter should carefully consider for whom he ought to cast his vote, and that he should not neglect to give it.

MASONIC MIRROR.—We have received the first number of the above named magazine. The contents are interesting to the general reader and especially so to the Order. It is handsomely gotten up, and is published by Frederick R. Carrrick, 608 Market street, San Francisco, and edited by Amasa W. Bishop, P. M. Price, $2,50 per annum.

HEALDSBURG, Sonoma county, is taking steps to build a comfortable and commodious schoolhouse, at a cost of some $6,000.

ON the 4th instant, Mrs. Thompson and her two children were burned to death, near Santa Cruz.

FIRE FROM A LOCOMOTIVE.—On Thursday afternoon the sparks from a passing locomotive set fire to a stubble field on Coil's ranch, on the north side of Cache Creek, destroying a small house, three-quarters of a mile of board fence, and a large quantity of feed for stock. The wind being high, the fire spread rapidly, extending over a large tract of country, and but for the extraordinary exertions of the residents thereabout much more property would have been destroyed. We have not heard the damage estimated, but it must be quite large.

A GANG OF DESPERADOES.—Yesterday Sheriff Minis and Deputy Boyle discovered and broke up the "camp" of a gang of hard cases who have been prowling about this vicinity of late, and found a quantity of stolen property of various kinds. The officers feel satisfied that they are the same parties who have been attempting to burn the town, and by their detection Woodland has probably escaped a great conflagration. We are requested to state that parties who have had property stolen can call and examine that recovered.

OUR SAN FRANCISCO LETTER.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 6th, 1869.

POLITICS.

Political matters are dull. After the intense excitement of the recent election, the general interest in which was intensified by a bitter local fight, people are indisposed to think or talk much about politics. But a light vote will be polled at the Judicial election, and the entire Democratic ticket will be elected. A very strong effort is being made against Provines, for Judge of the Twelfth District Court, and the entire city press, with the exception of the *Examiner*, are enlisted against him, as was the case with McCoppin; nevertheless, it is my impression that Provines will go in, though it is hard to say with what majority.

THE MEXICAN EXPEDITION.

As I predicted last week, McCoppin declined at the last moment the invitation to go to Mexico with Seward. This sacrifice of private pleasure to the public good cannot fail to strengthen McCoppin in San Francisco, and has wrung acknowledgments and something like praise from even the *Bulletin* and the *Alta*. With the exception of McCoppin, the Seward party got off last Thursday, as per programme. The only newspaper man who accompanied them was Albert S. Evans, formerly of the *Alta*, who goes as the special correspondent of the New York *Tribune*. Correspondents of some other papers will, however, meet the party at Manzanillo, so that we will have full accounts of the ex-Secretary's progress through the country, and his reception in the Halls of the Montezumas. It has been said that one of Mr. Seward's objects was to get some claims against the Mexican Government allowed. How this is I do not know, but some of the party will undoubtedly attempt to combine with their pleasure a little business in the shape of land grants, railroad franchises, etc.

A TRAGIC EVENT.

The sudden death of the Mexican Consul, Señor Godoy, at the Seward presentation banquet, last Wednesday evening, cast a deep gloom over the departure of the Seward party. Mr. Godoy suddenly fell in the parlors of the Occidental, and died in a few minutes afterwards. The cause of his death was at first supposed to be apoplexy, but a post mortem examination revealed ossification of the valves and enlargement of the body of the heart. His funeral, which took place on Sunday, was largely attended, and was conducted by an Episcopal clergyman, although Señor Godoy was a Catholic, Archbishop Allemany having refused to allow him the rites of the Catholic Church, the deceased having been prominently identified with the Liberal party in Mexico, which decreed the confiscation of church property, and he never having sought absolution for that sin. This intolerant action excites much feeling against the Archbishop among the friends of Señor Godoy. Dr. Rivas, a young Mexican, for some years resident in San Francisco, has been appointed by the Mexican Legation in San Francisco to fill the vacant Consulate until the Mexican Executive has an opportunity to appoint.

FOR THE COUNCIL AND THE POPE.

Archbishop Alemany will leave shortly for Rome, to take his place in the Council. The Vicar General, Father Crook, will perform archiepiscopal functions in his absence. Father Crook sends to the Pope by the Archbishop a magnificent gold snuff box, and many other tokens of esteem will go forward by the same hands.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

The Board of Supervisors have during the week been hammering away at one of their investigations, brought on by the charges made by Chief Engineer Whitney against the Board, or rather against the "ring" in the Board. The matter is interesting and in part amusing, but as it has not yet terminated I do not suppose your readers care to be bored with the details. Whatever corruption has existed in connection with it, our Fire Department is one of the best, if not the best, in the United States.

THE SUPERVISORS RING.

The ring in the Board of Supervisors, against whom so many charges have been laid, will be effectually broken by the retiring of most of its members in December, which will be a good thing for Selby. McCoppin has had to fight this ring during his whole term; and then when a candidate for re-election, was charged with all its sins. And by the by, there are two men in the Board who ought to be the candidates of their respective parties for the Mayoralty—Ashbury and Canovan—the one a Republican and the other a Democrat, but who have stood above reproach amid all the corrupt doings of the Supervisors.

MINT MATTERS.

The work on the new Mint is going on slowly. It appears that stone is to be imported from Massachusetts to build it, which leads to a good deal of unpleasant comment. Gen. LaGrange, the new Superintendent of the Mint, is also getting some criticism. It is said he has largely increased the expenses of that establishment, for the purpose of making additional place. Among other things he has given his secretary a clerk, while the clerkship itself is little better than a sinecure.

STIRRING UP THE JUDICIARY.

The *Workingmen's Journal*, into which Chas. A. Merrill, President of the Settlers' Association has lately bought, is after the United States District Judge, the United States Clerk, Whitney; George C. Gorham, former Clerk, and Frank Pixley, District Attorney, with a sharp stick, charging rascalities of various kinds and degrees. The impression has long prevailed among newspaper men and lawyers that there was a good deal of rottenness about the nests of these Radical functionaries, but no one has seemed to care to take the job of exposing it. No libel suit will be likely to grow out of the *Journal's* attack. Philosopher Pickett is also preparing to "go after" Judge Field and other worthies, and has a long and caustic lecture prepared, which he will soon take an opportunity to deliver. But San Francisco is not a good place to stir up Federal corruption in. The great "rings"—Federal, Bank of California, and Railroad—are all interlaced, and can exert tremendous power.

RAILROAD MATTERS.

The first through train for the East left the San José depot on Sunday, with the Pullman car that has been on exhibition at the Mechanics' Fair for some time. The Western Pacific are doing their best as to time, but as yet they have not succeeded in approaching that of the Vallejo route. Our neighbors in Oakland are much elated that the railroad is coming into their town, sure, and that they will soon have half-hourly trips on the ferry, which the Railroad Company will take possession of soon. Under these circumstances Oakland expects to grow into a big place.

NEWSPAPER MATTERS.

The *Bulletin* is issuing a morning edition, the starting of a train for the interior in the morning having taking from it, and given to the morning papers, the advantage it used to enjoy. And besides, it is my impression that the *Bulletin* is feeling its way for the publication of a regular morning paper. The *Herald* still lives, though how no one can tell. The printers are the only employés who pretend to get any pay, and the *Herald* lives only on their sufferance. When they demand back pay, it will have to close up.

Pascal Coggins, formerly of the Sacramento *Union*, and of the last Legislature, a gentleman pretty well known in your part of the country, has left the *Times* for the *Bulletin*.

IMMIGRATION.

A scheme for promoting immigration from Europe is attracting the attention of some of the large capitalists of this city, and is being got into practical shape. An effort will be made to obtain for it Legislative aid next winter. Bell, formerly of the *Bulletin*, is one of its promoters, and will travel around the country explaining its advantages to editors and others.

THE LOBBY.

A powerful lobby is being organized to commence work in December, and some big schemes are being hatched, of which I will have something to say in a future letter.

THE SHAW LETTERS.

The letters which have been published in the *Alta* as coming from Senator Shaw, and in which the most ardent admiration for the Chinese and contempt for the Irish has been expressed, have been proved to be hoaxes. The writer, a Dr. Smilie, of this city, has been compelled to own up, and the *Alta* will have to swallow its declarations that the letters were authentic.

MISCELLANEOUS.

We have had a number of little local sensations during the week—the running away of a pretty Jewess to marry a Christian, whom she preferred to the old Shylock her parents' choice; a daring robbery, shootings at fugitives by policemen, two or three attempts at suicide, etc., etc. But space will not permit me to enter this field. The Fair still draws heavily.

THE GRAIN MARKET.

Wheat is dull, and if anything lower. Milling may be quoted at $1 10 to $1 50; shipping, $1 45 to $1 50; inferior grades, $1 to $1 25. Barley ranges from 75 to 90 cents; and Oats, $1 05 to $1 30. Money is still scarce, and freights are still high. Z.

New Advertisements.

NOTICE
To all Friends of Education.

The Yolo County Teachers' Institute will be held in Woodland,

November 4th, 5th and 6th, 1869.

The special attention of Teachers is called to the resolution passed by the last State Institute relating to attendance of Teachers' County Institutes.

o9-5w R. R. DARBY, Co. Supt.

Independent Candidate.

D. D. HUNTER announces himself as an Independent candidate for Justice of the Peace for Cache Creek Township, at the ensuing Judicial election. o-9td

WONDERFUL INVENTION.

NEW METHOD OF

WASHING CLOTHES
Without Labor!

THE AUTOMATIC

Clothes Washer and Boiler!

Does the work in 20 to 30 Minutes.

Warranted to give satisfaction. Washing-Day need no longer be a terror to Housewives.

TO BE HAD OF

THOS. PRITCHARD,

AGENT FOR YOLO COUNTY.

Address: Dixon, Solano county. o9-2m

Notice to Contractors.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the Board of Supervisors, of Yolo county until the first Monday of November next, at 2 o'clock, P. M., to build an addition to the County Hospital. Plans and specifications will be found in the Clerk's office after 11th inst. Contractor to accompany his bid with a sufficient bond equal to the amount bid. He shall furnish all material, and complete the work within forty days after the letting. Payment to be made in warrants against the County Hospital Fund. The Board reserving the right to reject any and all bids.

o9-4w E. ROBERTS, President.

County Hospital.

NOTICE is hereby given that Sealed Proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county until Monday, November 1st, 1869, at 2 o'clock P. M., for the care of County Hospital, medical treatment, nursing and boarding of county patients. Bids must state the amount per week for each patient, or per month in the aggregate. Contract to continue for the term of one year from date of contract. Payments to be made quarterly, in warrants drawn on Hospital Fund. Bidder must be a graduate of some legally incorporated Medical College, as the law directs. The Board reserving the right to reject any or all bids. [o9-4w] E. ROBERTS, Prest.

NOTICE.

CHARLES E. GREENE, surety on the official Bond of Wm. Minis, ex-officio Tax-Collector of Yolo county, having on the 5th day of August, 1869, given notice of his withdrawal from said Bond, the County Judge has approved the supplemental Bond, duly filed, of said Minis, with the names of D. P. Diggs, L. Dryfus, G. E. Sill, J. A. Douglas and John M. Kelley, substitutes. E. BYNUM, Clerk.

J. A. BARCLAY,
Watchmaker and Jeweler,

At Read & Magee's Drug Store, Main street,

WOODLAND.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired and warranted, on short notice. o2-3m

New Advertisements.

Report of Auditor and Treasurer for the Quarter ending August 31st, 1869.

COUNTY GENERAL FUND.

June 1, 1869. To bal over'pd.		$2611 40
By prop tax 1867		$ 243 97
" " 1868		6 97
" " 1869		444 24
State poll tax		1181 12
Fines		50 00
Mdse licenses		277 50
Livery "		22 50
Stallion "		195 00
Foot ped "		110 00
Wag " "		60 00
Circus "		10 00
To warrants redeemed	$1469 72	
interest paid	223 73	
commission	78 04	
Aug. 31, 1869, By bal overp'd.		1781 50
	$4382 89	$4382 89
Warrants outstand'g		$31498 69

COUNTY HOSPITAL FUND.

June 1, 1869. By balance		$312 92
By prop tax 1867		81 33
" " 1869		173 28
By am't returned by Bennett (a hospital patient)		72 50
June 1, 1869. To war redeemed	$ 29 75	
To interest paid	4 29	
commission	9 81	
Aug 31, 1869. " balance	586 18	
	$640 03	$640 03
May 31, '69. War outstand'g.	$9493 12	
War registered	2081 17	$11574 29
" redeemed		29 75
Aug 31, '69. War outstand'g.		$11544 54

CONTINGENT FUND.

June 1, 1869. By balance		83
By liquor licenses		$842 05
To war redeemed	$190 25	
interest paid	3 56	
commission	27 51	
balance	621 56	
	$842 88	$842 88

COUNTY ROAD FUND.

June 1, 1869. To bal overp'd.	$ 742 66	
By property tax 1867		$ 121 98
" " 1869		259 91
Road Poll tax		2317 40
To warrants redeemed	696 15	
interest paid	87 35	
commission	80 98	
Aug. 31, 1869. To balance	1092 15	
	$2699 29	$2699 29
May 31, '69. War outst'g	$24477 07	
Warrants registered	4353 60	$28830 67
" redeemed		696 15
Aug. 31, '69. War outst'g.		$28134 52

COUNTY SCHOOL FUND.

June 1, 1869. By balance		$ 526 16
By property tax 1867		101 65
" " 1869		265 44
am't from State		2059 20
" " Fremont Dist.		597 21
dog tax		24 68
estrays		17 00
To warrants paid	$ 30 00	
apportionments	3364 77	
balance	196 57	
	$3591 34	$3591 34

BALANCES IN SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

Name of District.	State.	County.
Woodland	$382 53	$203 69
Buchanan	41 34	79 80
Washington	120 14	316 58
Cottonwood	163 66	188 76
Prairie	53 44	226 48
Cache Creek	119 00	82 98
Grafton	152 63	594 36
Franklin	42 82	11 92
Putah	118 96	164 07
Buckeye	34 64	48 40
Cacheville	61 80	67 51
Grand Island	42 36	62 66
Merritt	13 80	97 76
Filmore	54 61	58 94
Plainfield	82 40	67 50
Willow Slough	44 19	22 04
Monument	20 57	36 72
Pine Grove	72 16	150 90
Canon	56 75	44 25
Union	145 47	29 75
Woodland Prairie	14 43	8 14
Richland	27 35	47 20
Sacramento River	45 85	52 36
Monitor	62 83	100 75
Eureka	54 52	83 28
Gordon	72 11	
Capay	50 46	13 70
Fairfield	75 92	39 30
Enterprise	26 75	36 69
Liberty	36 30	22 80
Pleasant Prairie	56 46	20 52
Vernon	34 39	54 50
Fairview	66 95	32 16
Spring Lake	109 71	5 51
Yolo	56 65	
Mt. Pleasant	25 75	17 43
Total	$2639 70	$3089 41

SWAMP LAND FUND.

June 1, 1869. By balance		$4776 28
By receipts		272 00
am't from State		1532 21
To balance	$6580 49	$6580 49

GILES E. SILL, Co. Treasurer.

E. BYNUM, Auditor.

Notice to Tax-Payers.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that I have this day received from the Auditor of Yolo County the Assessment Roll, or Tax List, for the year 1869; that the State and County Taxes are due and payable, and that the laws in relation to their collection will be STRICTLY ENFORCED. Also, that I will attend, personally, in the several townships of the county, at the places and times hereinafter specified, for the purpose of receiving said Taxes, to wit:

Buckeye—At Harling & Welch's store, Oct. 11th.

Cottonwood—At Haynes' store, Oct. 12th.

Cache Creek Canyon—At Lang's, Oct. 13th.

West Grafton—At Wohlfrom & Meyers' store, Oct. 14th.

North Grafton—At Lewis' store, Oct. 15th.

Knight's Landing—At Hoyt's Hotel, Oct. 16th.

Cacheville—At Campbell's Hotel, Oct. 18th.

North Putah (Davisville)—At Dresbach's store, Oct. 19th and 20th.

Washington—At Green's Hotel, Oct. 21st and 22d.

Merritt—At Brick School House, Oct. 23d.

Fremont—At Charleston Postoffice, Oct. 25th.

All Taxes remaining unpaid at the close of office business on the evening of the THIRD MONDAY OF NOVEMBER, 1869, become delinquent, and subject to the additions of percentage, costs, etc. WM. MINIS,

Sheriff and ex-officio Tax Collector.

Woodland, Sept. 20, 1869. se25td

Summons.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, county of Yolo. In the District Court of the 6th Judicial District. The People of the State of California, to LEWIS HULS, Greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of DRURY ELY, in said Court filed against you, within ten days from the service of this writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county; if served out of this county, but within this Judicial District, within twenty days; but if served on you without said District, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the 4th day of August, 1869, in said Court.

Said action is brought to obtain judgment for the sum of Five Hundred and Twenty-one Dollars, and costs of suit; said sum being due plaintiff from defendant for a lot of sacks sold and delivered defendant by plaintiff, as alleged in plaintiff's complaint. And you are hereby notified, that if you fail to answer the complaint as directed, plaintiff will take judgment for the sum demanded.

In testimony whereof, I, E. Bynum, Clerk of the 6th Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and affix the seal of said Court, at office in Woodland, this 4th day of August, A. D. 1869.

L. S. E. BYNUM, Clerk.

Johnson & Burnett Att'ys for Pl'ff. s4-8m

New Advertisements.

ELECTION PROCLAMATION.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA,
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT,
Sacramento, Sept. 13, 1869.

NOTICE is hereby given, that a Special Judicial Election will be held throughout the State on

Wednesday, October 20, 1869,

at which time the following officers are to be elected:

Two Justices of the Supreme Court.

A District Judge for the First Judicial District, composed of the counties of Santa Barbara and San Luis Obispo.

A District Judge for the Second Judicial District, composed of the counties of Tehama, Butte, Plumas and Lassen.

A District Judge for the Third Judicial District, composed of the counties of Santa Cruz, Santa Clara, Monterey and Alameda.

A District Judge for the Fourth Judicial District, composed of part of the county of San Francisco.

A District Judge for the Fifth Judicial District, composed of the counties of San Joaquin, Tuolumne and Stanislaus.

A District Judge for the Sixth Judicial District, composed of the counties of Sacramento and Yolo.

A District Judge for the Seventh Judicial District, composed of the counties of Marin, Sonoma, Solano, Mendocino, Lake and Napa.

A District Judge for the Eighth Judicial District, composed of the counties of Humboldt, Klamath and Del Norte.

A District Judge for the Ninth Judicial District, composed of the counties of Shasta, Trinity and Siskiyou.

A District Judge for the Tenth Judicial District, composed of the counties of Yuba, Sutter, Colusa and Sierra.

A District Judge for the Eleventh Judicial District, composed of the counties of Calaveras, Amador and El Dorado.

A District Judge for the Twelfth Judicial District, composed of the county of San Mateo and part of the county of San Francisco.

A District Judge for the Fourteenth Judicial District, composed of the counties of Placer and Nevada.

A District Judge for the Seventeenth Judicial District, composed of the counties of Los Angeles, San Bernadino and San Diego.

A County Judge for each of the following counties: Alpine, Mono, Plumas, Solano, Los Angeles, Tulare and Lassen.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the Great Seal of State to be affixed, at Sacramento, this Thirteenth day of September, A. D. One thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty-nine.

[SEAL.] H. H. HAIGHT, Governor.

Attest: H. L. NICHOLS, Sec'y of State.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA,
Department of State.

I, H. L. NICHOLS, Secretary of the State of California, do hereby certify that the above is a true, full and correct copy of the Election Proclamation on file in my office.

WITNESS my hand and the Great Seal of State, at office in Sacramento, California, the 13th day of September, A. D. 1869.

H. L. NICHOLS, Secretary of State.

OFFICE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS,
Yolo County, Cal.,
WOODLAND, October 4, 1869.

Notice is hereby given, that at said Special Judicial Election there will also be elected two Justices of the Peace, to serve for the ensuing term, in each of the townships of the county, to wit: Cache Creek, Grafton, Fremont, Cottonwood, Buckeye, Putah, Washington and Merritt. And it was ordered that the following Statutes be herewith published, as directed by law, to wit:

RIGHT OF SUFFRAGE.—1. Every white male citizen of the United States, and every white male citizen of Mexico who shall have elected to become a citizen of the United States, under the treaty of peace exchanged and ratified at Queretaro, on the thirtieth day of May, eighteen hundred and forty-eight, of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been a resident of the State six months next preceding the election, and the county or district in which he claims his vote thirty days, shall be entitled to vote at all elections which are now or hereafter may be authorized by law; provided, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to prevent the Legislature, by a two-thirds concurrent vote, from admitting to the right of suffrage, Indians, or the descendants of Indians, in such special cases as such a proportion of the legislative body may deem just and proper. [Art. 2, Sec. 1, Constitution United States.

135, Sec. 39. Whenever a meeting of the Board of Registration of any precinct is required to be held, two members thereof shall be a quorum for the transaction of business; and if in consequence of sickness, absence, or other temporary disability of any member, or a vacancy not filled, the attendance of but one member can be obtained, the places of the members absent may be supplied for that meeting by any two householders and legal voters of the precinct, who have resided there continuously for two years at least, to be appointed by the member in attendance, with the consent and concurrence of any Justice of the Peace of the county; and in case of the inability to attend of the Clerk and both the Judges of Elections, any Justice of the Peace, with any two householders, legal voters of the precinct, by him to be appointed, shall act as the Board of Registration for that day. The householders aforesaid who may supply the place of absent members of the Board of Registration shall severally be sworn by the Justice of the Peace faithfully to discharge their duties as members of said Board according to law. [This mode of filling vacancies is only to be pursued "when there is no Alternate present and consenting to supply it." See Post, 148.]

By order of the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county.

EDWARD ROBERTS, President.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an order of sale issued out of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District, in and for the county of Yolo, State of California, and to me directed, dated 13th day of September A. D. 1869, in an action for the foreclosure of a certain Mortgage wherein Henry Welch is plaintiff, and John P. Huttman and A. E. Hutchinson are defendants, to satisfy a judgment of said Court for the sum of Eleven Hundred and ninety-six Dollars and Eighty cents, [$1196 80] debt, and Twenty-four Dollars [$24] costs, and all accruing costs, and interest on said principal sum at the rate of one and one-half per cent. per month from rendition of judgment—all of which sums are to be collected in gold coin of the United States—I will, on

MONDAY, 18th DAY OF OCTOBER, A. D. 1869,

at the hour of 11 o'clock A. M. of that day, at the Court-house door in the town of Woodland, county of Yolo and State of California, sell at public auction, to the highest and best bidder, for cash in gold coin as aforesaid, the following described real estate and mortgaged premises, to wit:

A tract of land beginning at J. B. Green's land, running south-west with the river bank ninety-four rods, to Job Wood's land; thence north-west one hundred and sixty rods; thence north-east ninety-four rods; thence south-east one hundred and sixty rods to the place of beginning, containing ninety-four acres of land, more or less; being a fraction of a tract of one hundred and seventy-two 76-100 acres, surveyed by J. I. Underhill, County Surveyor, in section 20, township 6 north, range 4 east.

WM. MINIS, Sheriff.

By J. A. DOUGLAS, Under Sheriff.

J. C. Ball, plff's att'y. s18-5w

HUNTER HOUSE.

(Formerly Baker's Hotel.)

D. D. HUNTER,.....PROPRIETOR.

The larger portion of this Hotel is new. The whole house has been thoroughly renovated, and is now open for the reception of the traveling public. Former patronage respectfully solicited. my21-3m

At Private Sale.

For sale at McClurg's ranch, four miles south of Woodland, the following:

One 2-horse wagon; two 3-gang plows; two hinge-harrows; one-half interest in a cultivator. Apply on the ranch to

s13-3m JUDAH McCLURG.

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

County Official Paper.

TOWN AND COUNTY MATTERS.

TEACHERS' INSTITUTE.—We learn that a convention of the public school teachers of Yolo county will convene in this place the early part of next month. Always friends to the public school system, we are glad to hear this, and take upon ourselves the privilege of friends to offer a few suggestions. In the first place the Trustees of the various districts should make it the duty of their employes to attend. A pedagogical friend of ours attributes most of his success in teaching to his custom of keeping his eyes open and selecting whatever he found in the systems of others superior to his own. But teachers should remember that simple attendance does not suffice. Each should come prepared to defend in a friendly way his or her peculiar system of instruction in some favorite branch Commence immediately to weigh the advantages of your style, and let us hear from you all. The trustees of this place have secured the services of a competent young man as principal of our district school. He seems to possess a more than ordinary amount of energy and go-ahead-itiveness, compressed though it is in a small compass. It is to such material we shall look for giving tone to the affair. On the whole we must reiterate our pleasure at the opportunity offered to teachers. Radiant and ruddy, rapturous, risible-raising reticentless, rising school-marms will beam smilingly and saucily upon us from every side. Hotel-keepers will once more parade themselves in a state of profound yet pleasing despair. Dr. Fitzgerald's benevolent physiognomy will shine ubiquitous, and we doubt not all will tinkle as merrily as a marriage bell.

GREAT TRANS-CONTINENTAL RAILROAD GUIDE.—We have received the above work from the author, H. Wallace Atwell, (Bill Dad). It is worth the fifty cent "stamp" which it costs. He speaks in high terms of the resources of Yolo county, and of Woodland some things complimentary and some otherwise. He says there are in this place more saloons than he can "enumerate at present." There was a time when he could easily enumerate them and was well acquainted with the barkeepers. He also says that it is quite a manufacturing town, having several carriage-shops and blacksmith-shops, and also a large "manufactory of public opinion." That large shop suspended when he left the place. The book is very well excepting where the author has attempted to be witty, and there we are so dull or unappreciative as to think he has failed completely. However, we hope he will be successful in receiving many "stamps" from its sale.

ROBBERY IN THE TULES.—On Friday, 1st inst., about an hour before sunset, as Samuel Cripe was returning from Sacramento on the old tule road, about three miles from Washington he was stopped by three armed ruffians, and his money demanded. Mr. Cripe being unarmed and alone, saw that resistance was useless and told them his money was in a box in the wagon. The robbers succeeded in getting about fifty dollars in silver, but missed eighty-seven dollars in gold that he had in his pocket. As soon as an opportunity offered, Mr. Cripe drove off at full speed and succeeded in keeping clear of the villains afterwards. They were masked so that they could not be distinguished. The money had just been received in Sacramento in payment for a load of poultry.

A DIRTY TRICK.—On Saturday last a certain individual came to this office and ordered *in a great hurry* some posters for a stage line from Sacramento to Cacheville *via* Woodland. The bills were printed according to order but *were not called for until Monday.* Then the *hombre* who ordered them said the job didn't suit him, went somewhere else and got a miserable botch of a poster, somewhat larger, but of such miserable typography that we should be ashamed to have it leave this office. May his stage line *not* prosper till he pays us.

ENCOUNTER.—On Wednesday last two young gentlemen, students of Hesperian, engaged in a spirited dispute which they finally attempted to adjust by an appeal to muscle. Both received a few bruises in the engagement, but were prevented from determining which was master of the situation by the timely arrival of the Sheriff who separated the belligerents and took them before the Justice, where both plead guilty to a charge of assault and battery and were fined—one $15 and the other $10.

TRUNK BROKEN OPEN.—Last Sunday night while the occupants of a room in Overshiner's building were at Church, a trunk in the room was broken open and some articles of small value taken from it. No money was found, though there had been some there not long before. The same night some carpententer's tools were stolen from another building not far off.

SCHOOL TEACHERS.—For the benefit of Trustees in search of teachers, we would say that the Secretary of the Board of Education for San Francisco has notified W. W. Stone, of this place, that a number of teachers in that city are seeking employment in this part of the country. Trustees, therefore, desiring to fill a vacancy, can be accommodated by sending to this office.

NEARLY A BLOW-UP.—On Monday evening some miscreant set fire to a hogshead of rubbish standing near an out-building of Gray & Freeman's, in which was stored a quantity of powder, and but for its timely discovery there would have been an explosion that would have startled the soundest sleepers, besides doing serious damage.

GALE AT BUCKEYE.—A correspondent writing from Buckeye, in this county, says: "The wind has been blowing a perfect hurricane today, (7th instant), doing considerable damage in this vicinity. The Masonic Hall at this place was blown off its foundation and considerably injured. Other temporary buildings have been 'set up.'"

NEW INVENTION.—Attention is called to the advertisement of the "Automatic Clothes-Washer and Boiler," which claims to cleanse clothes without labor—certainly just the thing for every family. Thos. Pritchard, Dixon Station, is the agent for Yolo county.

THE TULES ON FIRE.—On the 1st instant the tules were on fire on the Yolo side of the river below Sacramento. In the evening the reflection was distinctly seen in this place. The fire is said to have raged with great fury.

WOOD FOR WINTER.—W. J. Campbell advertises, by posters, 1,000 cords of good oak wood at $3 per cord if ten cords are taken; if a less quanty, $3 50, on the ground, seven miles west of this place.

RANCH FOR SALE.—J. D. Curl offers for sale his very desirable ranch, situated three miles south-east from this place, containing 160 acres together with stock, farming implements, household furniture, etc.

HOG-PEN NUISANCE.—Frequent complaints are made of a hog-pen nuisance near the old Woodland House, on Main street. It should be abated forthwith.

COUNTY HOSPITAL.—Attention is called to the advertisement of the Board of Supervisors for proposals for medical treatment, etc., of county patients.

CENTRAL COMMITTEE.—The Democratic Central Committee are called to meet at the Court House on Monday next, (11th inst.) at 2 P. M.

☞ If you wish the very best CABINET PHOTOGRAPHS, you must call on BRADLEY & RULOFSON, No. 429 Montgomery street, San Francisco.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.—At the session of the Board on Wednesday last, these orders were made: In the matter of Special Election—ordered that Clerk be authorized and directed to procure publication and posting up of Proclamation. In the matter of County Hospital Contract—ordered that notice be given by publication for sealed proposals for care of indigent sick. In the matter of assessment of Thos. Morlan—it appearing that Morlan is not the owner of certain real estate, and having been wrongly assessed, ordered that a reduction of $22 71 be made on his tax. Ordered that a reduction of $4 42 be made in taxes of S. N. Merring. County Physician's report shows that during the month of September nine patients were received at the Hospital and eight discharged. After allowing several accounts the Board adjourned to 25th instant.

DAVISVILLE STAGE.—Since the change of the time table on the railroad there has been no morning train to connect with the down train from Sacramento to Vallejo, and parties from Woodland having business in San Francisco were compelled to wait for the next down train, stay in San Francisco over night, and could not return to this place till the next afternoon. To remedy this difficulty D. D. Hunter has put on a stage, which leaves Woodland at half-past four in the morning, connects with the first down train, and brings back the passengers by the up train, arriving here at half-past eight. Such enterprise should succeed.

THE CONCERT.—On Wednesday evening last the anxiously looked for concert came off. The residents of the town turned out generally and gave a very fair attendance. As a whole we were certainly pleased with the night's entertainment. Great credit is due to Prof. Rutan, for his exertions in creating, as it were, order out of chaos; he has certainly done wonders during his short stay among us, and it is to be hoped that the work he has commenced may be continued.

CATTLE THIEVES.—Twelve head of beef cattle, belonging to Geary & Frazer, butchers, of this place, were stolen on Sunday last, from their pasture on Willow Slough. On Tuesday Frazer recovered the cattle in Sacramento, where they had been sold to parties in that city. A reward is offered for the detection of the thieves, who are still at large.

EXCURSION TO KNIGHT'S LANDING.—On Sunday last the Railroad Company placed an excursion train on the road to enable persons desirous of attending the camp-meeting at that place to do so. Quite a large number availed themselves of the opportunity.

THIRTY TONS OF GRAPES were shipped from Davisville last week. The owners clear one hundred dollars an acre from these sales.

STAGES connect with the Cal. P. R. R. at Knight's Landing for Marysville, leaving the Landing at 1 o'clock.

WE publish this week the Quarterly Report of the Auditor and Treasurer. It speaks for itself.

THE next Annual State Meeting of the Christian Church is to be held in Woodland.

BORN.

In Woodland, October 4th, wife of C. D. Morin, a daughter.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

$15. BUY THE BEST. $15.

Sent by Express, Cash on Delivery.

THE GENUINE OROIDE GOLD WATCHES.

Improved and manufactured by us are all the best make. Hunting cases, finely chased and beautifully enamelled, Patent and Detached Levers, full-jeweled, and every watch perfectly regulated and adjusted, and guaranteeced by the Company to keep correct time, and wear and not tarnish, but retain an appearance equal to solid gold as long as worn. These celebrated watches we are now sending out by mail and express, C.O.D., anywhere within the United States and Canadas at the wholesale price, payable on delivery.

No money is required in advance, as we prefer that all should receive and see the goods before paying for them.

A Single Watch Sent to any Address, $15.

A Club of six, with an extra watch to the agent sending the club, $90. Making seven watches for $90.

Also, a superb lot of most elegant Oroide chains, of the latest and most costly styles and patterns, for Ladies and Gentlemen's wear, from 10 to 40 inches in length, at prices of $2, $4, $6, and $8 each; sent when ordered with watch at the regular wholesale prices.

Describe the watch required, whether Lady's or Gentleman's size, and address your orders and letters to

THE OROIDE WATCH CO.,
148 Fulton street, New York.
je19-4m

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS

STOMACH BITTERS!

The first and most healthful Tonic ever introduced into the United States is still the leading article, and more of this sold than of all other so called Tonics or Bitters.

For sale to the Trade by TAYLOR & BENDEL, sole agents, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco.
f20-1y

PROULX & LACROIX,

Morin's Building, next door to Tin-shop,

WOODLAND.

Family Grocery

— AND —

PROVISION STORE!

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR

Country Produce!

ISIDORE PROULX,
PASCAL LACROIX.
au14-3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Dr. Ray's residence, near the Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

— ALSO —

Fence Posts, Shakes, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Blinds, Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.
jy24-2m P. C. ROBERTSON.

G. M. EATON. JOHN D. LAWSON.

EATON & LAWSON.

GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE!

Galbraith's Block, Main st.,

WOODLAND.

The above named firm having purchased the stock and good will of Eaton, Greene & Co., will at the old place keep on hand a

FULL ASSORTMENT

— OF —

Groceries, Provisions, Boots, Shoes, etc.

With a NEW AND FRESH STOCK OF GOODS, and a desire to accommodate and suit the public, they solicit and expect a portion of their patronage.

☞ Goods will be delivered to customers living within a reasonable distance, free of charge.

We will sell first-class Goods at as low prices as possible and make a living profit.

CALL AND SEE!

Highest price paid for Produce. [o2-3m

FAMILY GROCERIES!

FRANK MULTNER,

Informs the people of

DAVISVILLE

and Yolo county generally, that he has opened a

Large Grocery Establishment

in Davisville, in his

New Brick Building,

and respectfully invites the patronage of the public. His stock consists of

Provisions, Groceries, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

Together with everything usually kept in a

Well Regulated Grocery Store!

He is also agent for the BRAVARIAN BREWERY, San Francisco, also for SODA.

The Beer will be sold in 5 and 10 gallon kegs, and the Soda by the box. ☞ Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. He keeps none but the best articles, and sells on the MOST LIBERAL TERMS!

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR PRODUCE!

FRANK MULTNER,
je19-3m Davisville, Yolo Co.

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,

KNIGHT'S LANDING,

— DEALER IN —

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.
ja16

C. D. MORIN,

— DEALER IN —

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

— AND —

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand.

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Freeman's store. au1-m

NOTICE!

The undersigned wishes to notify the people of Yolo County that on the 6th day of September, 1869, he purchased a one-half interest in the business of Harness-Making of R. M. Elsey, at Buckeye, Yolo County, including the stock in trade, fixtures, tools, shop, etc., and hereafter the business will be conducted under the firm name of Elsey & Lewis.
oc2 2w JOHN T. LEWIS.

Feed and Livery Stable.

Main street, opposite Baker's Hotel, Woodland.

Horses, Buggies, Carriages and Saddle Animals to let. Horses boarded by the day, week, or month. The patronage of the public is solicited.

D. C. HUBBARD,
THOS. GLASSCOCK,
oc24-tf Proprietors.

P. F. DUNNE,

FASHIONABLE

BOOT MAKER,

Main street, Woodland, opposite College Grounds.

Latest Styles and Best Workmanship. Satisfaction guaranteed. se25tf

A. G. READ. T. P. MAGEE.

READ & MAGEE,

APOTHECARIES

—AND DEALERS IN—

DRUGS!

MEDICINES!

Paints, Oils,

Perfumery and Fancy Articles,

LAMPS AND LANTERNS,

Books', Stationery,

BLANKS!

(All kinds),

Razors, Pocket Knives,

Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes,

COMBS, BRUSHES, etc.

Elliott's Block,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

"ETHEOLINE."

Prepared by

READ & MAGEE,

Druggists and Apothecaries,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

The ETHEOLINE removes all kinds of Grease Spots, etc., from silk, ribbons and cloth; it also cleans gloves in a few moments without effecting the color; and for cleaning wool or silk is invaluable. It is not offensive, like other preparations of the kind; on the contrary, it is an elegant perfume.

N. B. We have secured the services of BEN. HASTINGS, an experienced chemist, who will attend to the compounding of prescriptions.
ja16

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

— DEALERS IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,

of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
d5-tf Buckeye, Yolo Co.

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware,

— AND —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.
jy17-3m

FOR SALE.

1,200 Acres of Good Farming Land, in Capay Valley.

About one thousand acress of it in grain this year. On the ranch are good, comfortable buildings, orchard and vineyard. It is well watered by numerous springs of never-failing pure water. 2,000 acres of stock range, enclosed, will be sold with the place. To be sold in lots to suit, and at low prices.

C. S. FROST, Real Estate Agent,
e4-4w Bank Building, Woodland.

THOMAS PRIOR,

MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN

Saddles, Harness, etc.,

Opposite Templar Hall,....WOODLAND.

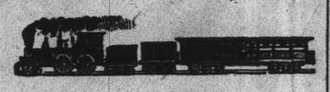
☞ All business in his line promptly attended to. Also, agent for

SINGER'S SEWING MACHINE!

Universally conceded to be superior to any other Sewing Machine!

All orders for this Machine promptly attended to. Satisfaction guaranteed, or money refunded. jy3-3m

Woodland to New York.



B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } { G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

— OF —

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

— SUCH AS —

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit, French Beaver do., Fancy Casmere do., Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton. Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.
j12] **WOODLAND.**

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Notary Public,

REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE AGENT!

— ALL KINDS OF —

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale! Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,

MAIN STREET,

jy10] **WOODLAND.** [3m

FOR SALE.—A good six-horse WAGON. Terms easy. Apply to the undersigned or to Harling & Welch, Buckeye.
jy24-tf JOHN M. KELLEY.

IF you want a Lady's or Gentleman's Gold or Silver **Watch,** of any pattern or price, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

TIME TABLE

OF THE

California Pacific Railroad.

GOING SOUTH:

Cars leave Knight's Landing at 9:30 A. M., and at 2:30 P. M.

Leave Woodland at 10:15 and 3 A. M., and at 6 P. M.

Arrive at Davisville at 10:45 A. M., 3:40 and 6:30 P. M.

GOING NORTH:

Leave Davisville at 11 A. M., 4 P. M. and 7:45 P. M. Arrive at Knight's Landing at 12 M. and 8:45 P. M.

Cars leave Woodland at 11:30 A. M. and 8:15 P. M. Arrive at 4:30 P. M.

☞ Stages connect at Knight's Landing for Marysville, leaving Knight's Landing at one o'clock P. M.

Steamer NEW WORLD leaves San Francisco for Vallejo on arrival of each train.

☞ All trains connect at Vallejo with cars of NAPA VALLEY RAILROAD for Napa, St. Helena and Calistoga; also with Steamer New World for San Francisco.

Tickets Sold and Baggage Checked to any Point on the Line.

FREIGHT taken through with dispatch, at lowest rates.
jy17-3m D. C. HASKIN.

CAPITAL HOTEL,

CORNER OF MAIN AND FIRST STREETS,

Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

MESSRS. FURNISS & EATON, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.

The Building is New,

A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

The Family Rooms

Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.

The Table

Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season.

Board,

By the day or week, on favorable terms.

A COACH is always on hand to convey guests to and from the Cars FREE OF CHARGE.
se25tf FURNISS & EATON, Proprietors.

REMOVAL.

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

POST OFFICE BLOCK,

WOODLAND,

Have just received a large assortment of

PATENT MEDICINES, DRUGS, ALL KINDS, Paints, Oils, Perfumeries, Books and Stationery, TOBACCO, FANCY ARTICLES, WATCHES, CLOCKS,

And a choice assortment of

JEWELRY!

All of which will be sold at

MODERATE PRICES.

PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY PREPARED.

n23 RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

Spring and Summer Goods!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISING, Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

— FOR —

SPRING and SUMMER.

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. s26-tf

GREAT BARGAINS!

SELLING AT COST!!

From and after September 10th, our entire stock of Goods, consisting of Clothing, (all kinds,) Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes, Crockery, Glassware, Hardware, Groceries, Queensware, Cutlery, Floor and Table Oil Cloths, Sheetings, Cloths, Cassimeres, Patent Medicines, etc., will be

SOLD FOR COST!

To close co-partnership! Sale continued until the entire stock is disposed of.

☞ All parties indebted to the undersigned are requested to call and settle immediately; and all persons having claims against the firm are invited to present their bills within thirty days. S. & M. HYMAN.
Woodland, Sept. 11th, 1869. s11-2m

TO LET.

Dry Goods and Grocery Store

AT KNIGHT'S LANDING.

A First-class Brick Store, in the Union Hotel Building, Knight's Landing. A fine opening for business in a first-class location.

Apply to D. N. HERSHEY,
s11tf Or to J. W. SNOWBALL.

UNSATISFIED.

Where in rich and fragrant beauty
Grew the roses, white and red,
Where the golden Summer sunshine
Fell like blessings o'er her head,
Sat a little blue-eyed maiden
With a face so sweet and fair,
Singing as she twined the roses
'Mid her tangled golden hair.

Rich with burnished gold a carriage
Rolled in splendor slowly by,
And a lady from its windows
Saw the child and breathed a sigh.
O'er her breast the jewels glittered,
But her heart was full of pain—
"Gladly would I give my riches—
All—to be a child again!"

As the happy little maiden
Saw the splendid carriage pass,
Slowly fell the fragrant roses
From her hair upon the grass.
And the light of sweet contentment
Faded from her eyes of blue;
In a sigh the glad song ended—
"Would I were a lady too."

Ah! the world is full of longing,
And we mortals ever sigh
For the peace earth cannot give us—
Peace that gold can never buy!
Brightest crowns that ever glittered,
Kingdoms o'er so great and wide,
Never yet *alone* have rendered
The heart of mortal satisfied!

No, thank God! 'tis something nobler,
And our Father from on high
In His love alone can give us
Perfect peace for which we sigh;
Peace that passeth understanding,
Like a river deep and wide,
"When I waken in Thy likeness
Then shall I be satisfied."

Things Wise and Otherwise.

THERE were three shocks of earthquake at St. Thomas on the 18th ultimo.

WHY are your eyes like friends separated by distant climes? They correspond, but never meet.

"BOB, how is your sweetheart getting along?" "Pretty well; she says I needn't call any more."

A NEW threshing machine is exhibited in Minnesota, which threshes 2¼ bushels of wheat per minute.

IF brooks are, as the poets call them, the most joyous things in nature, what are they always "murmuring" about?

ON the 6th ult., Alex. Chalmers threshed, with his steam thresher, on the Boisa de San Felipe, 2,998 bushels of barley.

IT is difficult to keep one's temper on a hot day; but getting under a shady tree is the best way of taking umbrage.

A MALICIOUS correspondent speaks of a young lady at one of the watering-places who has been "nineteen" for five seasons.

"NOW, sir," asked a police magistrate of a vagrant Irishman, "what motive brought you to London?" "The locomotive, sir."

AMONG the agricultural implements now manufactured in Great Britain are a large number of elephant plows, for Hindoostan.

IF you and your sweetheart vote upon the marriage question—you for it and she against it—don't flatter yourself as to its being a tie.

AN illiterate correspondent, who is given to sporting, wants to know when the "Anglo-Saxon race," so much talked about, is to come off?

THE New York *World* says that the enforced ratifications of the now reconstructing States will not be worth the paper they are written on.

JENNY LIND has become quite poor. Her husband has squandered the most of her fortune. It is said that she will open a school for opera singers in Paris.

IN Cleveland there is a good-looking young man who now says his mission is "to marry the Widder Vanderbilt when the Commodore passes in his checks."

DRY earth is said to be an excellent thing for galls or sores on horses, to be retained by a bandage, and changed as often as it becomes moist from absorption.

THE great Juggernaut festival at Singapore, India, was a failure this year. The worshippers not only refused to be ground up but left the car sticking in the mud.

"YOU have played the deuce with my heart," remarked a young gentleman to a young lady who was partner in a game of whist. "Because you played the knave," replied the young lady, smiling.

THE New York *World* says that "California understands the three-fourths rule. Being asked to ratify the proposed negro equality amendment, she returns three-fourths of her new Legislature against it."

IN Trenton, Michigan, a woman recently died in giving birth to her thirty-first child. Among the thirty-one were three pairs of twins, and the eldest of them all, if living, would be only twenty-nine years old.

A Chicago physician, much devoted to real estate speculations, and rather absent minded, replied to the question of a lady how his prescription was to be taken—"One quarter down, balance in one, two and three years."

ONE half of mankind pass their lives in thinking how they shall get a dinner, and the other in thinking what dinner they shall get; and the first are much less injured by occasional fasts than are the latter by constant feasts.

IT is said by an old trapper in the Rocky Mountains that the winds are milder and damper than formerly. It seems, too, that the fall of rain is more frequent and copious in Utah and other parts of the far west, than formerly, and the rivers have increased in volume.

THOMAS CARLYLE is not very hopeful of our future. He recently told an American, "As sure as the Lord reigns you are rushing down to hell with desperate velocity. The scum of the world has got possession of your country, and nothing can save you from the devil's clutches."

ACCORDING to Fanny Fern, "the coming woman shall be no cold, angular, flat chested narrow-shouldered, sharp-visaged Betsy, but she shall be a bright-eyed, full-chested, broad-shouldered, large-souled, intellectual being, able to walk, and able to fulfill her natural destiny." Speed her coming!

THE following is a young minister's idea of the expansive nature of the human mind: "Yes, my friends, the mind of man is so expansive that it can soar from star to star, and from sachelith to sachelite, and from seraphene to seraphene, and from cherry-beam to cherry-beam, and from thence to the centre of the dome of heaven."

P. FRANKLIN,

102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO,

Importer and dealer in

Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes, Playing Cards, Snuff, Matches, etc.,

And the finest brands of

SMOKING TOBACCO!

Having opened the above-named

LARGE, NEAT AND COMMODIOUS STORE,

And supplied the same with

A Well-Assorted Stock,

I am prepared to sell my Goods

At the Lowest Market Prices!

And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City, to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR

Teuber & Hoffman's

CELEBRATED

SHOW CASES,

Which are offered

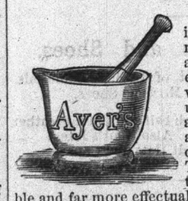
At Manufacturer's Prices!

☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to.

s4-6m P. FRANKLIN.

AYER'S CATHARTIC PILLS

For all the Purposes of a Laxative Medicine.



Perhaps no one medicine is so universally required by everybody as a cathartic, nor was ever any before so universally adopted into use, in every country and among all classes, as this mild but efficient purgative Pill. The obvious reason is, that it is a more reliable and far more effectual remedy than any other. Those who have tried it, know that it cured them; those who have not, know that it cures their neighbors and friends, and all know that what it does once it does always—that it never fails through any fault or neglect of its composition. We have thousands upon thousands of certificates of their remarkable cures of the following complaints, but such cures are known in every neighborhood, and we need not publish them. Adapted to all ages and conditions in all climates; containing neither calomel or any deleterous drug, they may be taken with safety by anybody, Their sugar coating preserves them ever fresh and makes them pleasant to take, while being purely vegetable no harm can arise from their use in any quantity. They operate by their powerful influence on the internal viscera to purify the blood and stimulate it into healthy action—remove the obstructions of the stomach, bowels, liver, and other organs of the body, restoring their irregular action to health, and by correcting, wherever they exist, such derangements as are the first origin of disease.

Minute directions are given in the wrapper on the box, for the following complaints, which these Pills readily cure:—For Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Listlessness, Langour and Loss of Appetite, they should be taken moderately to stimulate the stomach and restore its healthy tone and action. For Liver Complaint and its various symptoms, Bilious Headache, Sick Headache, Jaundice or Green Sickness, Bilious Colic and Bilious Fevers, they should be judiciously taken for each case, to correct the diseased action or remove the obstructions which cause it. For Dysentery or Diarrhœa, but one mild dose is generally required. For Rheumatism, Gout, Gravel, Palpitation of the Heart, Pain in the Side, Back and Loins, they should be continuously taken, as required, to change the diseased action of the system. With such change those complaints disappear. For Dropsy and Dropsical Swellings they should be taken in large and frequent doses to produce the effect of a drastic purge. For Suppression a large dose should be taken as it produces the desired effect by sympathy. As a Dinner Pill, take one or two Pills to promote digestion and relieve the stomach. An occasional dose stimulates the stomach and bowels into healthy action, restores the appetite, and invigorates the system. Hence it is often advantageous where no serious derangement exists. One who feels tolerably well, often finds that a dose of these Pills makes him feel decidedly better, from their cleansing and renovating effect on the digestive apparatus. DR. J. C. AYER & CO.,
Practical Chemists, Lowell Mass.

☞ Sold by all druggists and dealers in medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco; R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-4m

PACIFIC

Fruit and Vegetable

DEPOT!

Main street, opposite Planters' House,

WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Tuesday and Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

s18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

Exposition Universelle,

PARIS, 1867.

THE VERY HIGHEST PRIZE,

IMPERIAL CROSS

—OF THE—

LEGION OF HONOR

Was conferred upon the Representatives of the

GROVER & BAKER SEWING MACHINE.

For Embroidering, Braiding, Filling, Ruffling. Gathering, Binding, Quilting, Cording, Tucking, light and heavy Sewing, no machine equals the

Grover & Baker.

R. G. BROWN, Agent,
au7-1y San Francisco.

Pacific Business College

—AND—

DRAWING ACADEMY,

Mechanics' Institute,

POST STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO.

The only Business and Drawing Institute on the Pacific Coast.

BRANCHES TAUGHT:

Mechanical and Architectural Drawing,
Book-Keeping, in all its Departments,
Penmanship,
Business Correspondence,
Actual Business,
Arithmetic,
Telegraphing,
Reading,
Spelling, Grammar, Geography,
Modern Languages, Etc.

TERMS OF TUITION:

For a Life Membership, time unlimited.$70 00

PARTIAL COURSE:

One Month, Day and Evening.....$25 00
One Month, Evening.....10 00
Telegraphing, time unlimited.....15 00

Parties unable to pay the full amount of Life Membership on entering, can pay for same by monthly instalments.

For further information, address

ja9-1y VINSONHALER & SEREGNI.

Wagon Manufactory

AND

BLACKSMITH SHOP.

The undersigned is prepared to execute every description of work in the Blacksmith line. Wagons, Plows and all Farming Implements, repaired with promptness, and by experienced workmen.

Particular attention given to

HORSE-SHOEING.

Employing none but the best of workmen, enables me to guarantee satisfaction in all cases.

☞ Shop on Main street, north-west of Templars' Block, (near Giddings' residence.)

ja9tf R. B. DINSMORE.

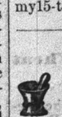
FOR SALE.

Forty acres of Land, near town, which will be sold in lots to suit purchasers. Part cash, balance on time.

Also, one of the best improved Ranches in Yolo county, containing 415 acres. This place is well fenced and has two good dwelling houses, three barns, out-houses, corrals, and a splendid vineyard and orchard upon it, and is situated in the very best part of the county.

Parties wishing to purchase, or rent town property, please give me a call, as I have quite a list on hand, which will be sold low, and on easy terms. C. S. FROST,

my15-tf Real Estate Agent, Woodland.



HENRY C. KIRK,

Importer and dealer in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO.

ja16

IF you want a genuine American Gold or Silver Watch, call on the new firm of RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

IF you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN are agents for Baker & Hamilton's AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS. All kinds.

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR WOOL. Best quality of **Wool Sacks** for sale by FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN.

TO RENT.—One or two good dwelling houses. Enquire of C. S. FROST,

ja9-tf Real Estate Agent.

Notice to Teachers.—The County Board of Examination will meet in Woodland on Thursday, Sept. 30th, 1869.

s18-td R. R. DARBY, Supt.

SPRING AND SUMMER IMPORTATIONS!

C. H. GRAY. P. S. FREEMAN.

GRAY & FREEMAN,

MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND,

Are constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver,

—AND—

CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

Paints and Oils.

Our department of Painters' Findings consists of a large stock of

Oils,
Paints,
Brushes,
Window Glass, etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets, **Muslin and**
Oil Cloth, **Lace Curtains,**
Matting, **Window Shades**
Damasks, **Mouldings,**

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines,

Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

HARDWARE.

We would call especial attention to our

Hardware and Agricultural WAREHOUSE,

which is large and commodious, and fully supplied with all kinds of the

Latest Improved Machinery

and **Agricultural Implements,** which we will sell at San Francisco prices. We would also call attention to our large assortment of

Iron and Wood-workers' Tools

and stock in trade, consisting of Iron, Steel, Coal, Carriage Springs, Axles, Nails, Bolts, Locks, Screws, Hinges, etc.

Castings and Extras

For all kinds of Machinery!

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

ja23-1y **GRAY & FREEMAN.**

The Science of Health!

Every Man his own Physician.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS

—AND—

Holloway's Ointment.

Disorders of the Stomach, Liver and Bowels.

The stomach is the great center which influences the health or disease of the system—abused or debilitated by excess—indigestion, offensive breath and physical prostration are the natural consequences. Allied to the brain, it is the source of headaches, mental depression, nervous complaints and unrefreshing sleep. The Liver becomes affected and generates bilious disorders, pains in the side, etc. The bowels sympathize by costiveness, diarrhœa and Dysentery. The principal action of these Pills is on the stomach and the liver, lungs, bowels and kidneys participate in their recuperative and regenerative operation.

Erysipelas and Salt Rheum

Are two of the most common and virulent disorders prevalent on this continent. To these the Ointment is especially antagonistic; its *modus operandi* is first to eradicate the venom and then complete the cure.

Bad Legs, Old Sores, and Ulcers.

Cases of many years' standing, that have pertinaciously refused to yield to any other remedy or treatment, have invariably succumbed to a few applications of this powerful unguent.

Eruptions of the Skin,

Arising from a bad state of the blood, or chronic diseases, are eradicated and a clear and transparent surface regained by the restorative action of this Ointment. It surpasses many of the cosmetics and other toilet appliances in its power to dispel rashes and other disfigurements of the face.

Female Complaints,

Whether in the young or old, married or single at the dawn of Womanhood, or the turn of life, these tonic medicines display so decided an influence that a marked improvement is soon perceptible in the health of the patient. Being a purely vegetable preparation. They are a safe and reliable remedy for all classes of Females in every condition of health and station of life.

Piles and Fistula.

Every form and feature of these prevalent and stuborn diseases is eradicated locally and entirely by the use of this emolient; warm fomentations should precede its application. Its healing qualities will be found to be thorough and invariable.

Both the Ointment and Pills should be used in the following cases: Bunions, burns, chapped hands, chilblains, fistula, gout, lumbago, mercurial eruptions, piles, rheumatism, ringworm, salt-rheum, scalds, skin diseases, swelled glands, sore legs, sore breasts, sore heads, sore throats, sores of all kinds, sprains, stiff joints, tetter, ulcers, venereal sores and wounds of all kinds.

CAUTION.—See that the words "Holloway, New York and London" appear as a watermark on every leaf of the book of directions which enfolds each box or pot. No others are genuine. A handsome reward given for information leading to the detection of counterfeiters of the medicines and venders of the deceptive articles, knowing them to be such. Sold at the manufactory, No. 80 Maiden Lane, and by druggists and medicine dealers throughout the world. A great saving by taking the large sizes. Full instructions with every box or pot.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
f6-1y Agents, San Francisco.

THE LATEST DISCOVERY

—IN—

MEDICATION!

The great difficulty which physicians have been laboring for centuries to overcome, has at length been obviated. A Vegetable Cathartic and alterative more efficient than any mineral preparation of the same class, and as agreeable to the taste as ordinary candy, is now offered to the sick in the form of a Lozenge.

Dr. Erasmus Winslow's Liver and Stomach Lozenge is the most important medicinal novelty that modern chemistry has produced. It contains two botanical extracts, perfectly harmless in themselves, but embodying all the remedial properties of mercury, and destined in this pleasant form to supercede and banish from general use the nauseous pills and potions of which that dangerous excitant is the main ingredient. More than one thousand experiments were made by the inventor of this peerless remedy before it was brought to its present state of perfection. The Lozenge is harmless in its operation, and although the medicinal taste of its curative components has been extinguished by chemical art, their virtues remain as active and potent as ever.

In Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Constipation, sick or nervous Headache, Piles, Dropsy, and the irregularities to which the feebler sex are subject, the Lozenges will be found infinitely more effective than any of the horrible and disgustiug compounds usually administered in such cases. As an anti-billious specific and general aperient, they have no equal either among advertised preparations or the prescriptions of the regular pharmacopœia.

☞ It is guaranteed that no one who has once tried Dr. Erasmus Winslow's Liver and Stomach Lozenge, will ever again take a purgative powder, or draught, or pill.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
jy24-1y Agents, San Francisco.

AYER'S HAIR VIGOR,

For Restoring Gray Hair to its Natural Vitality and Color.

A dressing which is at once agreeable, healthy, and effectual for preserving the hair. *Faded or gray hair is soon restored to its original color with gloss and freshness of youth.* Thin hair is thickened, falling hair checked, and baldness often, though not always cured by its use. Nothing can restore the hair where follicles are destroyed, or the glands atrophied and destroyed. But such as remain can be saved for usefulness by this application. Instead of fouling the hair with a pasty sediment, it will keep it clean and vigorous. Its occasional use will prevent the hair from turning gray or falling off, and consequently prevent baldness. Free from those deleterious substances which make some preparations dangerous and injurious to the hair, the Vigor can only benefit but not harm it. If wanted merely for a

Hair Dressing,

nothing else can be found so desirable. Containing neither oil nor dye, it does not soil white cambric, and yet lasts long on the hair, giving it a rich glossy lustre and a grateful perfume.

Prepared by DR. J. AYER & CO.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Massachusetts. Price, $1.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco, R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-1y

WOOL! WOOL!—The highest price paid for Wool delivered at HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO.'S store, Knight's Landing.

a10-tf H., G. & CO.

G. J. OVERSHINER,

CARRIAGE AND WAGON

MANUFACTURER,

Main street, (opposite Gray & Freeman's,)

WOODLAND.

I would call the attention of the public to this well-known shop, where I manufacture to order and keep constantly on hand for sale

Carriages,
Buggies,
Sulkies,

CONCORD-STYLE THOROUGHBRACE

—AND—

LUMBER WAGONS,

—FROM THE—

BEST EASTERN MATERIAL,

Selected by myself!

All work manufactured at my shop is under my own immediate supervision, and up to the requirements of the times, of the latest style, and the most

APPROVED PATTERNS AND FINISH!

I employ no "foreman," for 30 years' experience in the trade—10 years in the Eastern States, 20 years on the Pacific coast, (including 9 years superintendence of the "Pioneer Carriage Shop," Sacramento,) justifies me in assuming that position. Delegating to none the supervision of my work, I am enabled to

Guarantee Satisfaction!

My LARGE and SPACIOUS SHOPS enable me to store large quantities of material, and my

SEASONING FACILITIES,

(the only perfect seasoning apparatus on the coast) enable me to defy competition in quality of seasoned work. For verification of above, one has only to examine my facilities in this line, and compare them with those in other shops. I do not pursue the course adopted by many; on the contrary, I season stock before working, and do not put up green stock in wheels, leaving them to season afterwards. I have and keep on hand a large stock of

OAK and HICKORY SPOKES,

of all sizes and the finest material the market affords. Also a large variety of

Elm and Locust Hubs.

Having given the Oak Hub a fair trial, I have become convinced that they are *unfit* for first-class work. Parties who may favor me with their patronage may be assured that

No green oak hubs will be found in my work!

In this connection I would call particular attention to my NEW STYLE LOCUST HUB, turned from my pattern, and imported expressly for this trade and

Found only at my Shop!

Also made to order all kinds of

FARMING IMPLEMENTS!

Plows,
Harrows, &c

I have now on hand Harrows of all sizes, with STEEL TEETH, superior to the imported article. In short, I am prepared to fill all orders, from a **Wheelbarrow to a Hornet's Nest.**

The PAINTING and TRIMMING DEPARTMENT

is equal to the best, and particular attention is paid to repairing and trimming old work.

BLACKSMITHING,

In all its branches, is connected with the wood-work, and both are under my supervision.

I have on hand, for sale,

Plow-beams and Handles,
Neckyokes,
Singletrees,
Stretchers,
Clevises,
Fifth-chains,
Lap-Rings,
Harrow-Teeth,
Etc., Etc.

All kinds of Plow and Wagon repairing done with neatness and dispatch. Determined to adhere to my long-established rule of manufacturing only the

Best Work from the Best Stock,

and having served my time at the two branches of carriage-work, (wood and iron) enables me to guarantee satisfaction in all cases, and to know, as foreman of my own shop, when work is

WELL DONE.

To those who have heretofore dealt at other shops, and consequently are unacquainted with my work, I would say GIVE ME A CALL and examine my stock and work. Believing that the surest test of the value of my work can be had in the verdict of those who use it, I respectfully refer the public to

The following named Gentlemen

who have and now are using Wagons and Buggies of my manufacture: E. Giddings, J. Lauggies of my manufacture: E. Giddings, J. Laughenour, J. Aldrich, Mr. High, H. Rhoades, Mr. Taylor, J. Jones, L. B. Ruggles, Gray & Freeman, J. Garoutte, Fleishman & Kaufman, Ed. Moses, S. & M. Hyman, George Scott, Mr. Ludden, Mr. Olds, Mr. Lusk, Mr. Hurlbut, R. Fritz, J. Lane, Wm. Davidson, and a host of others whose names can be given if required

☞ Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully solicit a continuance of the favor.

C. J. OVERSHINER,

d19-1y Main street, Woodland.